



Cylinder

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Background

The dryer is a steel cylinder, approximately 36 inches in diameter and five feet in length. The cylinder also spins at a rate up to 10 rpm. The inside surface contains 48 “lifters”. These lifters have multiple variants and are made of mild steel. They are designed to move limestone through the cylinder while the cylinder spins.



Goals

- Our team is tasked with building a lab scale rotary dryer for Lhoist North America.
- The purpose of this dryer is to give Lhoist the ability to test variables such as lifter types, lifter spacing, dryer inclination, and dryer speed.



First deflection

$$F = 86.214 \text{ lb} \quad L = 27.59 \text{ in.}$$

$$E = 30 \times 10^6 \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{in}^2} \quad \text{spring constant} \quad I = \frac{\pi}{64} \quad d = 2 \text{ in.}$$

$$\Delta y = \frac{FL^3}{3 E I} = \frac{86.21 \text{ lbs} (27.59 \text{ in})^3}{3 (30 \times 10^6) \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{in}^2} (1.33 \text{ in}^4)} = 0.015 \text{ in.} = \frac{0.2 \text{ in}}{12} = 1.33 \text{ in}$$

Side deflection

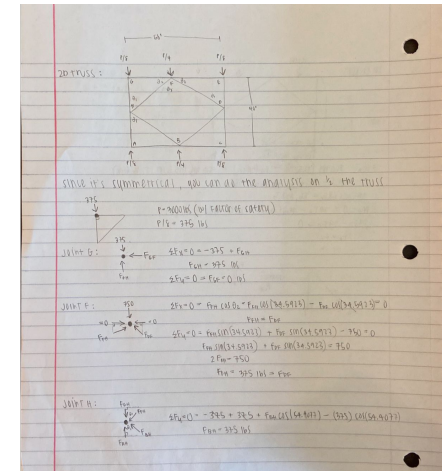
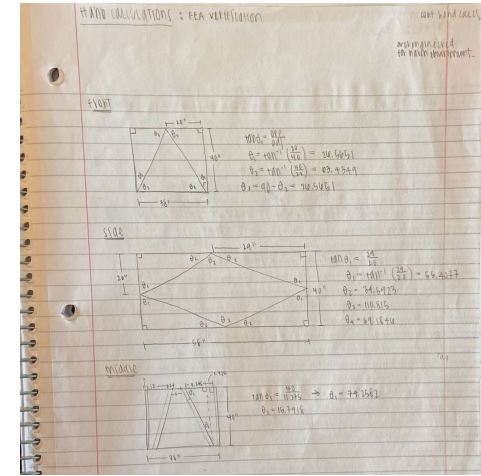
$$I = \frac{\pi d^4}{12} = \frac{(2 \text{ in})^4}{12} = 1.33 \text{ in}^4 \quad E = 30 \times 10^6 \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{in}^2}$$

$$\Delta x = \frac{FL^3}{3 E I} \quad F = 148.98 \text{ L} = 20 \text{ in.}$$

$$= \frac{148.98 \text{ lb}}{1} \left(\frac{20 \text{ in}}{1} \right)^3 \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{30 \times 10^6 \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{in}^2}} \left| \frac{1}{1.33 \text{ in}^4} \right|$$

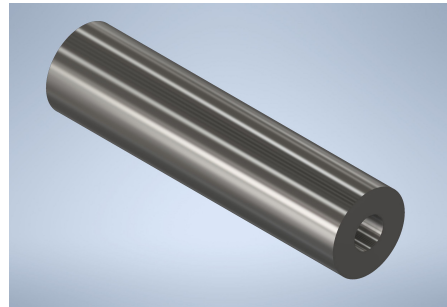
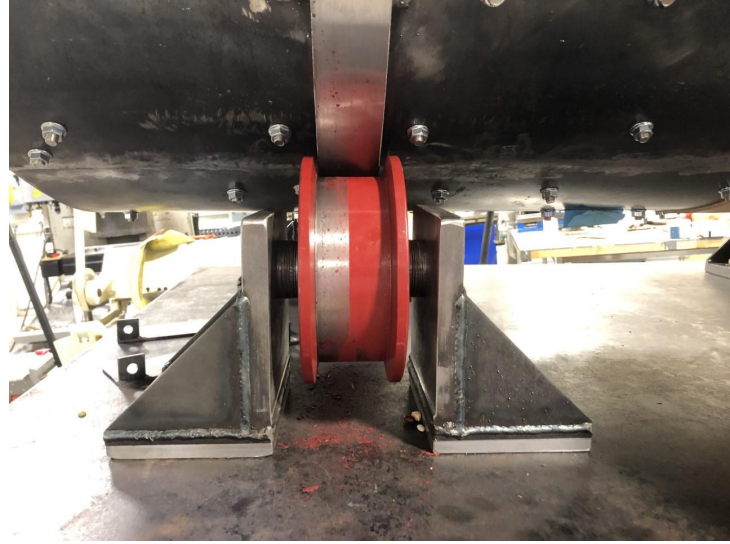
$$= 0.013 \text{ in.}$$

- [illegible]



Roller Brackets

- The brackets holding the rollers in place had to be redesigned
 - Needed more flexibility in placement
- Designed with slots to allow movement in four directions



RPM & VFD

- The system is designed to move at a maximum of 10 RPM
- Our VFD is connected to the motor with a variable knob that can control the rotational speed of the cylinder

