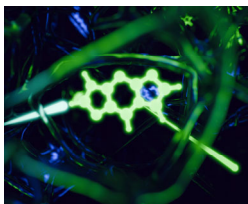
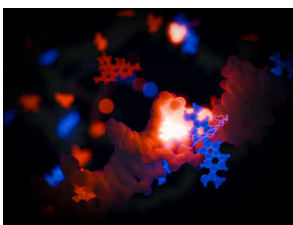


Danh Pham<sup>1</sup> | Bong Lee<sup>1</sup> | Ignacy Gryczynski<sup>1</sup> | Zygmunt Gryczynski<sup>1</sup>  
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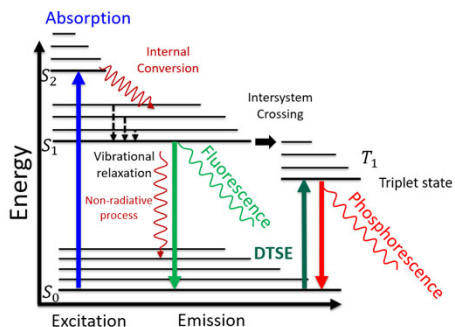
## Introduction



- PVA serves as a polymer matrix, which immobilizes dyes
- Immobilization suppresses non-radiative decay, allowing for RTP
- Immobilization increases anisotropy
- In the future, DNA can serve as a matrix, allowing for RTP in solution



- Hoechst 33258 is a DNA intercalator
- Hoechst can be excited via Direct Triplet State Excitation
- DTSE allows longer wavelengths to be used

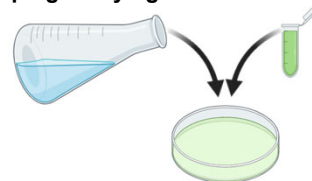


## Materials and Methods

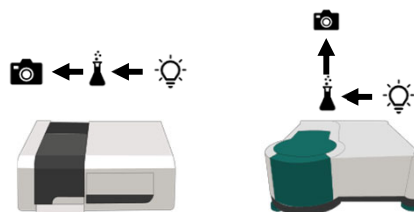
### 1 Prepare PVA Stock Solution



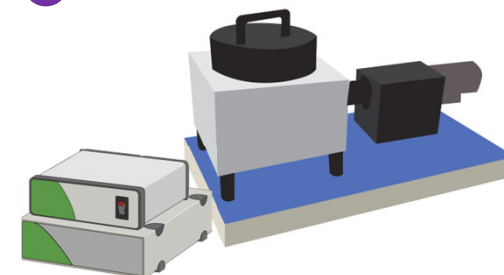
### 2 PVA Doping & Drying



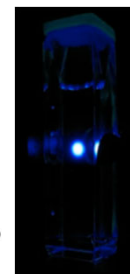
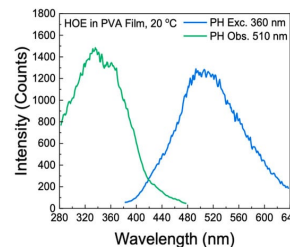
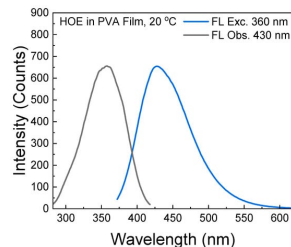
### 3 Absorption & Fluorescence Measurements



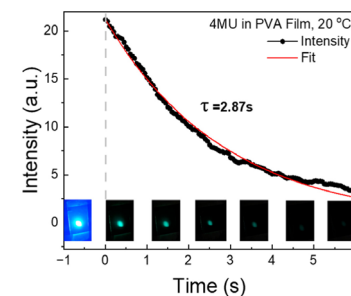
### 4 Time-Resolved Measurements



## Results: Steady State Measurements



## Results: Time-Resolved Measurements



## Conclusion and Outlook

- In utilizing phosphorescence, gated detection eliminates short-lived components such as Raman Scattering and background fluorescence.
- The ability to utilize direct triplet state excitation at room temperature allows for the potential for biological imaging
- Similar to how PVA was used in these experiments, biological structures such as DNA may be used as a matrix in the future for the potential for medical imaging

## References

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- Lee, Bong Han & Alexander, Emma & Pham, Danh & Gagoś, Mariusz & Matwijczuk, Arkadiusz & Gryczynski, Zygmunt & Gryczynski, Ignacy. (2025). Spectral properties of 4-methylumbelliferone in PVA films; long-lived room temperature phosphorescence. Methods and Applications in Fluorescence. 13. 10.1088/2050-6120/ad9885.

## Practical Application

- Use of longer, low-energy wavelengths for medical imaging
- Affordable equipment, diagnostics, and screening
- Crime Scene Investigation

## Results: Direct Triplet State Excitation

